Building Community and Support for Open Science at Carnegie Mellon University - A Conference Report

Keith Webster

Dean of University Libraries and Director of Emerging and *Integrative Media Initiatives*

Huajin Wang, PhD

Biomedical Data Science Liaison





PITTSBURGH, pennsylvania. 1902.

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FRICK. BUILDING
CARNEGIE ---





We do not do everything, but at what we do we aim to be the best in the world.



SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

U.S. News & World Report, 2014



TIME-BASED/ **NEW MEDIA**

U.S. News & World Report, 2016



INFORMATION & TECHNOLOGY **MANAGEMENT**

U.S. News & World Report, 2016



SCHOOL OF DRAMA

The Hollywood Reporter, 2017



COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

U.S. News & World Report, 2017



BEST FOR NEW HIRES¹

Wall Street Journal, 2010



AMONG U.S. UNIVERSITIES

Times Higher Education of London, 2017-18



UNIVERSITY IN THE WORLD

> Times Higher Education of London, 2017-18



49.8% OF COMPUTER SCIENCE'S FIRST-YEAR STUDENTS **WERE WOMEN** IN 2017

> Nearly triple the national average





56 MEMBERS OF NAE²



17
MEMBERS
OF NAS³



5 MEMBERS OF NAM⁴



44 TONY AWARDS



10 ACADEMY AWARDS



116 EMMY AWARDS



12 TURING AWARDS



20 NOBEL LAUREATES

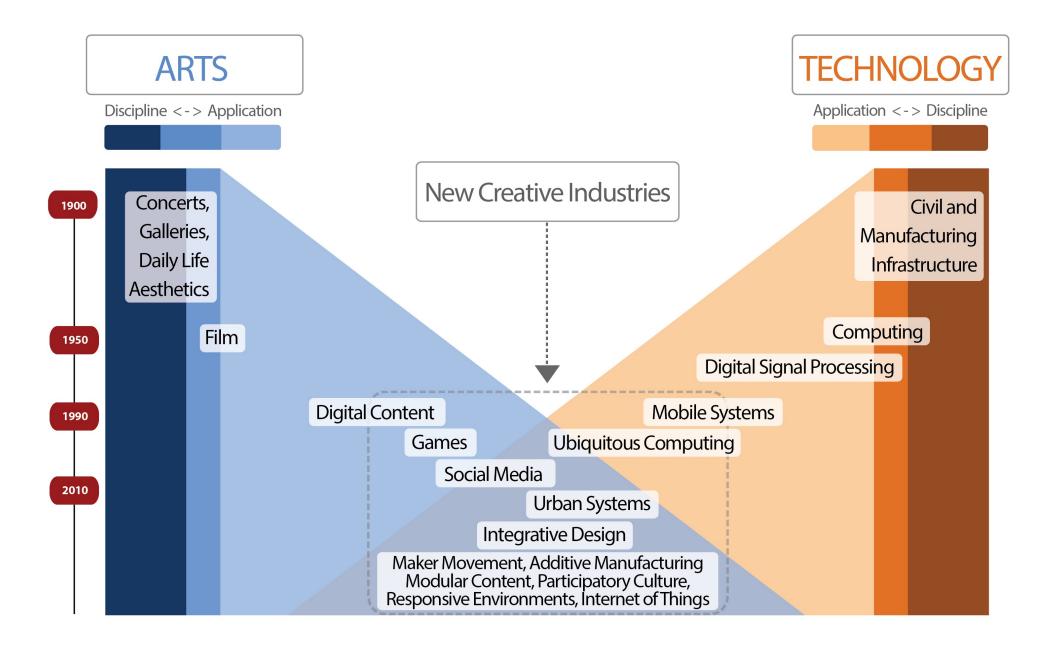
▲ Won by alumni and current/former faculty

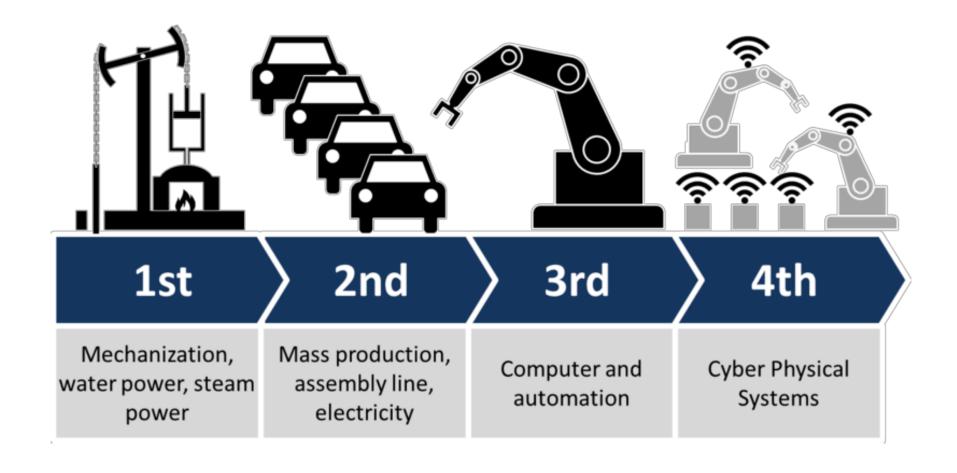
² National Academy of Engineering

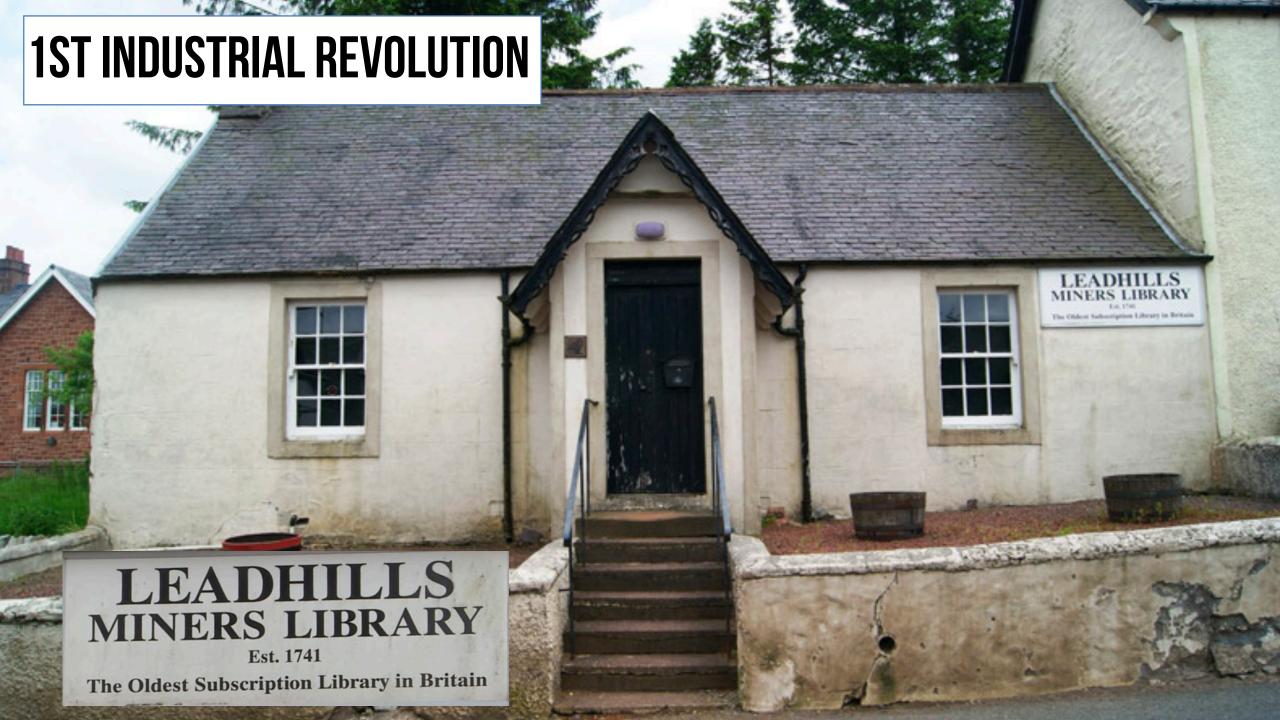
³ National Academy of Sciences

⁴ National Academy of Medicine

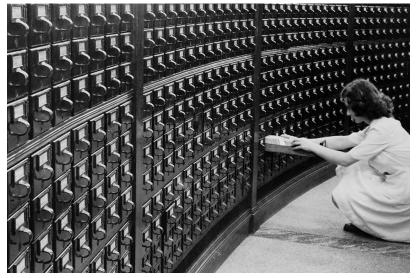


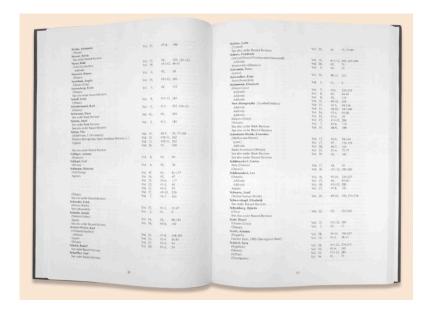






2ND INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION



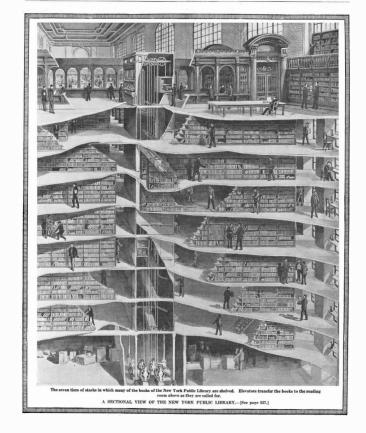


SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL OF PRACTICAL INFORMATION

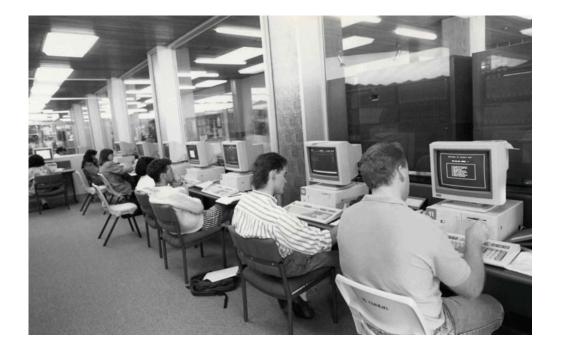
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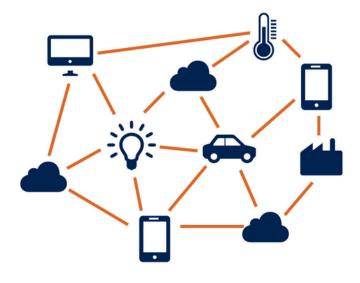
3RD INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION





4TH INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION













Q Search all of FAIRsharing

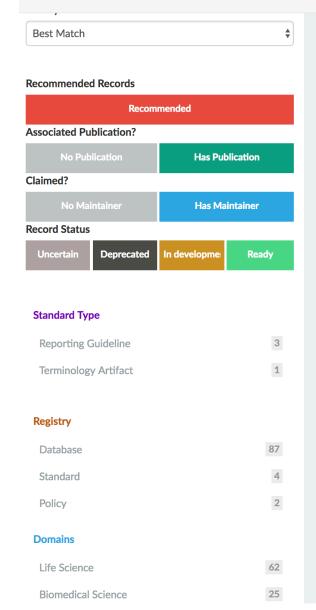
Standards

Databases Policies

Collections

Add/Claim Content

Stats



Registry	Name	Abbreviation	Туре	Domain	Taxonomy	Related Database	Related Standard	Related Policy	In Collection/Recommendation
	Australian Antarctic Data Centre	AADC	Database	 ✓ Atmospheric Science ✓ Biology ✓ Environmental Science ✓ Geology ✓ Geophysics ✓ Plus 4 More	♥ All	GBIF	None	PLOS Recommended Data Repositories Scientific Data's Recommended Data Repositories	None
	Archaeology Data Service	ADS	Database	 ✔ Classical Archeology ✔ History ✔ Humanities 	None	None	None	Scientific Data's Recommended Data Repositories	None
	TERN AEKOS	AEKOS	Database	Blodiversity Data Sharing Dataset DOI/URL Ecology Ecosystem Science Plus 8 More		None	None	Scientific Data's Recommended Data Repositories Scientific Data's Data Policies	Scientific Data EMBL-ABR
	Australian Open Data Network Portal	AODN	Database	 Climate ✓ Marine Environment ✓ Natural Sciences ✓ Oceanography 	₽ All	None	None	Scientific Data's Recommended Data Repositories	None
	ArrayExpress	ArrayExpress	Database	Chromatin Immunoprecipitation - DNA Microarray (ChilP-Chip) Chromatin Immunoprecipitation - DNA Sequencing (ChilP-Seq) DNA Microarray Gene Expression Data Plus 4 More		BioSD Expression Atlas SMD ClinVar Gemma Plus 1 more	MAGE-TAB EFO MINSEQE MIAME/Env MIAME Plus 2 more	GigaScience - Minimum Standards of Reporting Checklist American Association for the Advancement of Science - Science - Editorial Policies; Data Materials Availability Nature Publishing Group - Nature Biotechnology - Availability of Data and materials	PLOS Wellcome Open Research Scientific Data Data Citation Implementation EMBO Press Plus 5 more



The Washington Post

Health & Science

The new scientific revolution: **Reproducibility at last**













By Joel Achenbach January 27 S Follow @joelachenbach

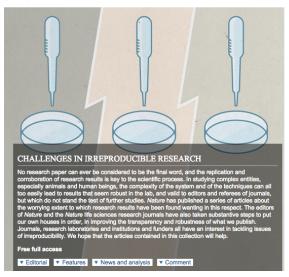


Diederik Stapel, a professor of social psychology in the Netherlands, had been a rock-star scientist - regularly appearing on television and publishing in top journals. Among his striking discoveries was that people exposed to litter and abandoned objects are more likely to be bigoted.

And yet there was often something odd about Stapel's research. When students asked to see the data behind his work, he couldn't produce it readily. And colleagues would sometimes look at his data and think: It's beautiful. Too beautiful. Most scientists have messy data, contradictory data, incomplete data, ambiguous data. This data was too good to be true.

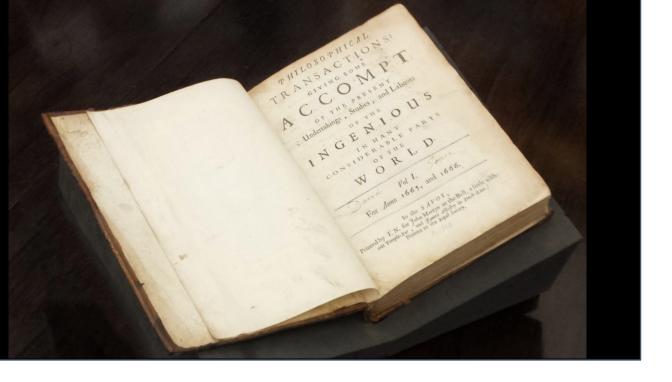


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PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS - 1665

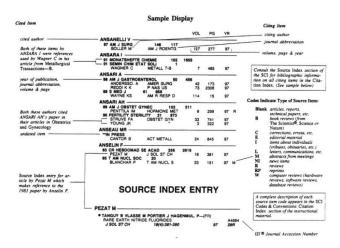
ASSOCIATION OF IDEAS INDEX - 1960s

IMPACT FACTOR - 1960s

SALE OF JOURNAL TITLES BY SOCIETIES - 1960s-1980s

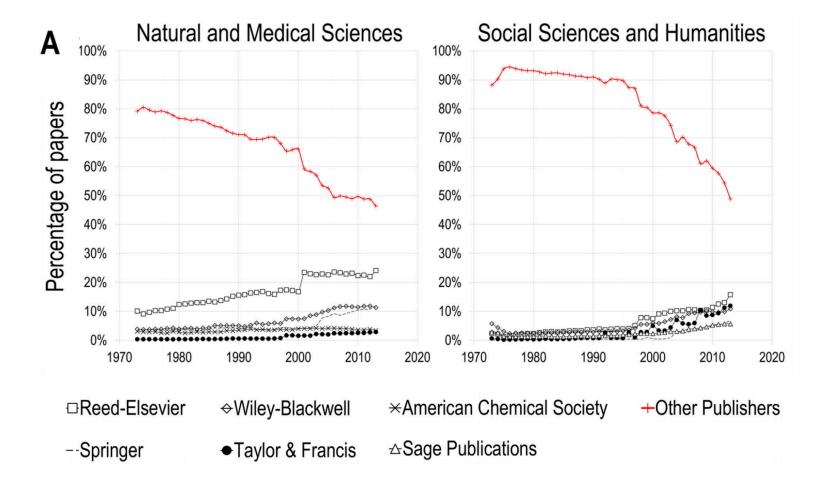
ALWAYS OPEN?

CITATION INDEX

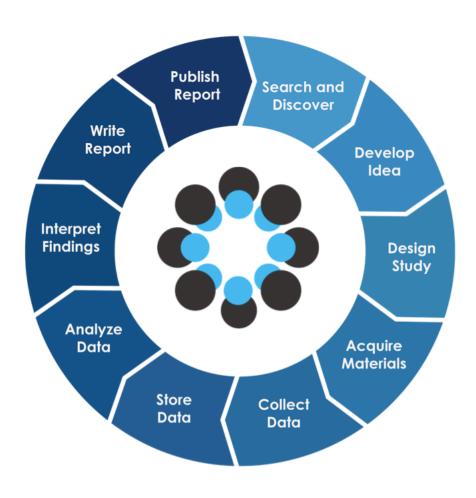


PATENT CITATION INDEX

reference patent number	3 410 817	500-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0-0	2	Stationion	1	97	- reference application or reissue
cited reference year	1988 MCCLELLAN . FRISCH KC	JM APPL US POLYM-PLAST	A	4			
reference inventor	4 302 592						
	1991 TIEMAN CH HUANG J	J AGR FOOD J HETERO CH		35	368	97 97	- reference country

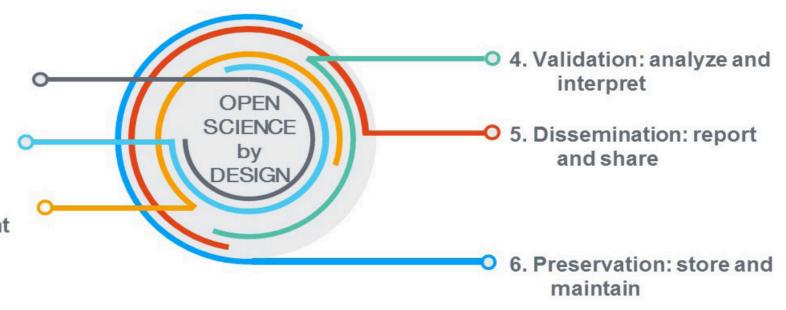


OPEN SCIENCE



Open science by design

- 1. Provocation: connect and discover
- 2. Ideation: plan and design
- 3. Knowledge generation: observe and experiment



Science as an open enterprise June 2012 ROYAL SOCIETY

OPEN SCIENCE

The National Academies of SCIENCES • ENGINEERING • MEDICINE

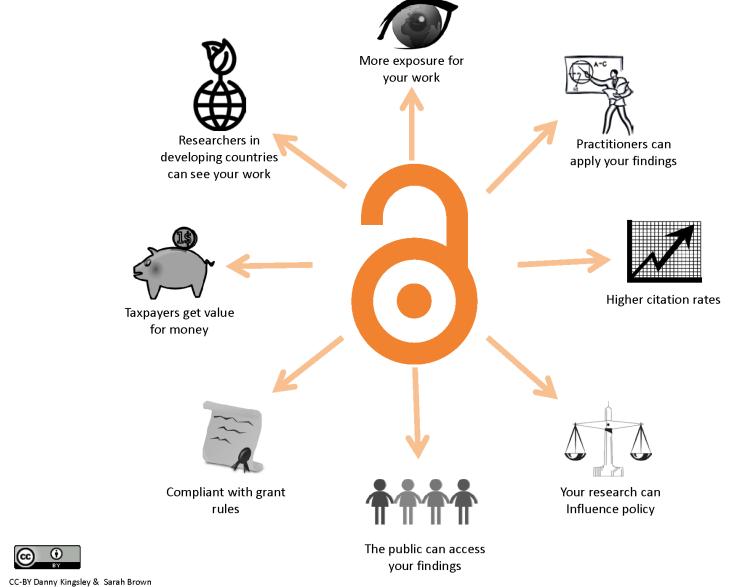
CONSENSUS STUDY REPORT

OPEN SCIENCE BY DESIGN

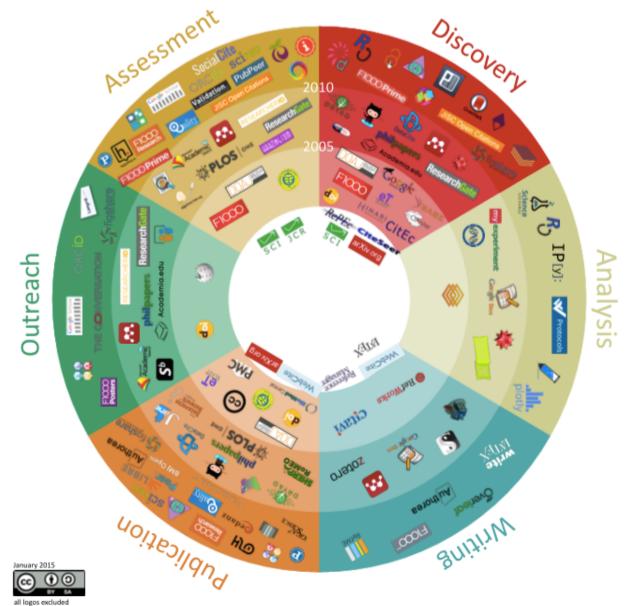
Realizing a Vision for 21st Century Research

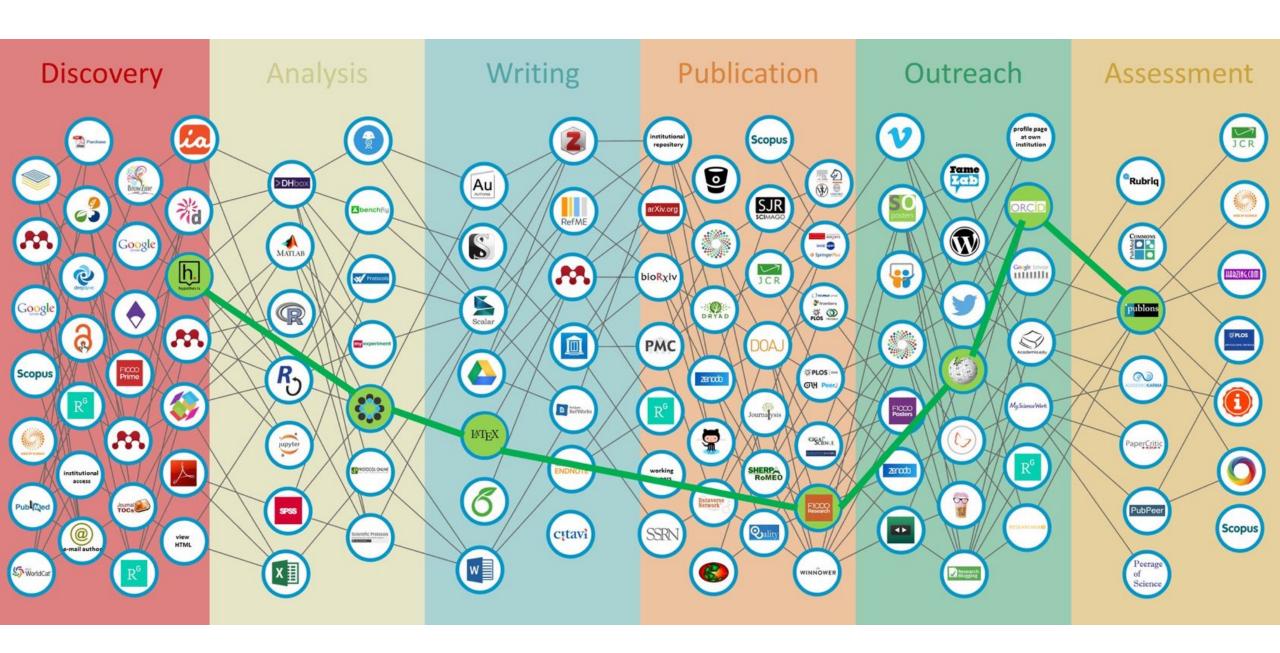






101 Innovative tools and sites in 6 research workflow phases (< 2000 - 2015)





UNIVERSITY COMMUNITY

SOCIETAL IMPACT

STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATION

Create a 21st century library that serves as a cornerstone of worldclass research and scholarship.

In a world where digital is becoming the default format for information, the library will remain a vital presence on campus, sustaining serious scholarship and providing opportunities for interactive research and study environments. To support this important work for students, faculty, and staff, and to create 21st century library spaces for 21st century learners, the library will:

- Develop information specialists as partners in research, teaching, and learning.
- Collaborate with peer institutions to provide coordinated access to a global collection of information resources.
- · Steward the evolving scholarly record, and champion new forms of scholarly communication.
- Be recognized globally as a leader in the development of the scholarly information ecosystem.

Carnegie Mellon University Libraries

Carnegie Mellon University / LibGuides / Open Science Framework / Start

Open Science Framework: Start

A guide for how to use the open source project management platform, Open Science Framework

Start

Create a Project in OSF

Sample Projects

Preregister a Project

DOIs for Projects

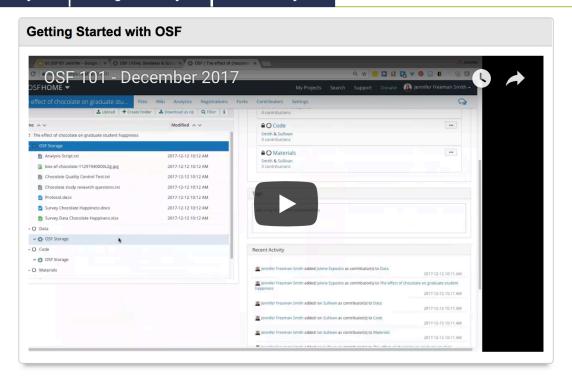
About Open Science Framework

OSF is a free, open source web application for project management from the non-profit, **Center of Open**

Science. Researchers use OSF to collaborate, document, archive, share, and register research projects, materials, and data. This guide will teach you how to:

- create an account on OSF
- create a project in OSF and share with collaborators
- how to organize projects
- preregister a research project
- how to get a DOIs





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Measure Impact & Manage Your Digital Identity

Identify when and where your research has been cited, as well as the scope of its reach.



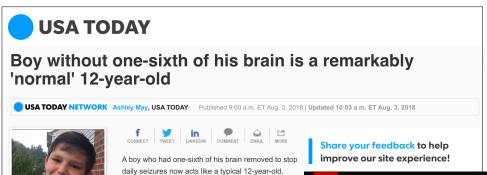




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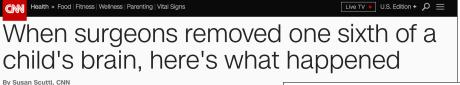




daily seizures now acts like a typical 12-year-old, according to researchers and his parents.

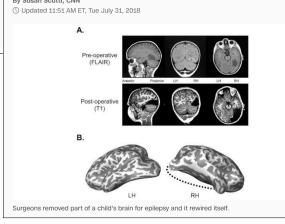
Tanner Collins from New Stanton, Pennsylvania, was six years old when he had a tumor in the right nemisphere of his brain removed. At the time, his family was unsure if it was benign or malignant. Before the surgery, his parents, who are both nurses, felt they had exhausted options to rid him of frequent seizures. The anti-seizure medications were also taking their toll on Tanner's personality,

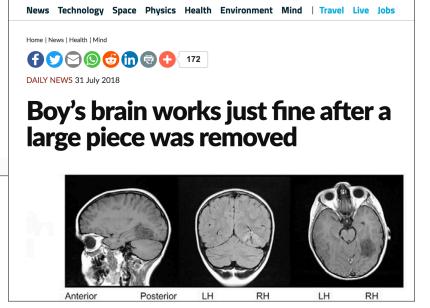
behavior, and performance in school, his parents Carl and Nicole Collins said.



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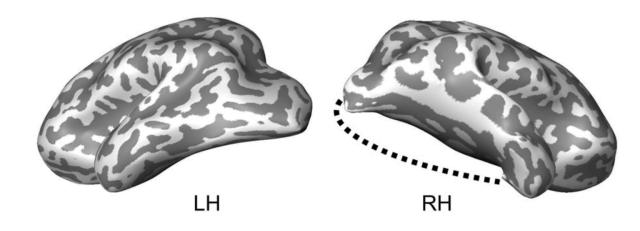
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News

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News > Stories > Archives > 2018 > August > Case Study: Child's Lobectomy Reveals Brain's Ability To Reorganize Its Visual System



August 01, 2018

Case Study: Child's Lobectomy Reveals Brain's Ability To Reorganize Its Visual System

After three years, patient recognizes faces normally, despite removal of preeminent regions involved in facial recognition

The figure shows the left and right hemispheres of the patient's brain after the procedure. The dotted line indicates where the entire occipital lobe, which includes the brain's visual processing center, and most of his temporal lobe were removed. Despite the lobectomy and although the patient can't actually see the left half of his world, the preserved left hemisphere compensated for visual tasks such as recognizing faces and objects.

Related

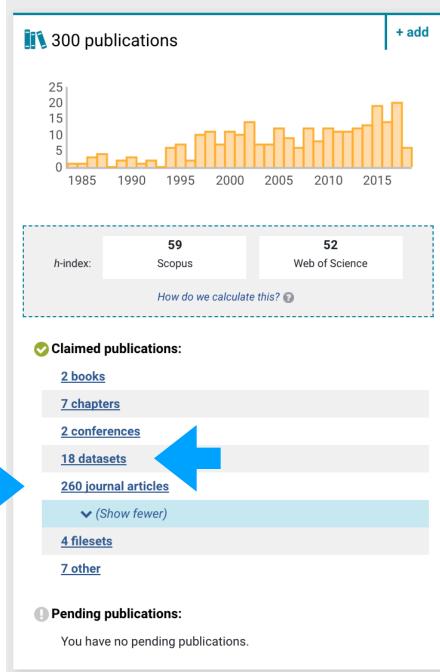
Washington Post: A 12-year-old had one-sixth of his brain removed. He feels 'perfectly normal.'

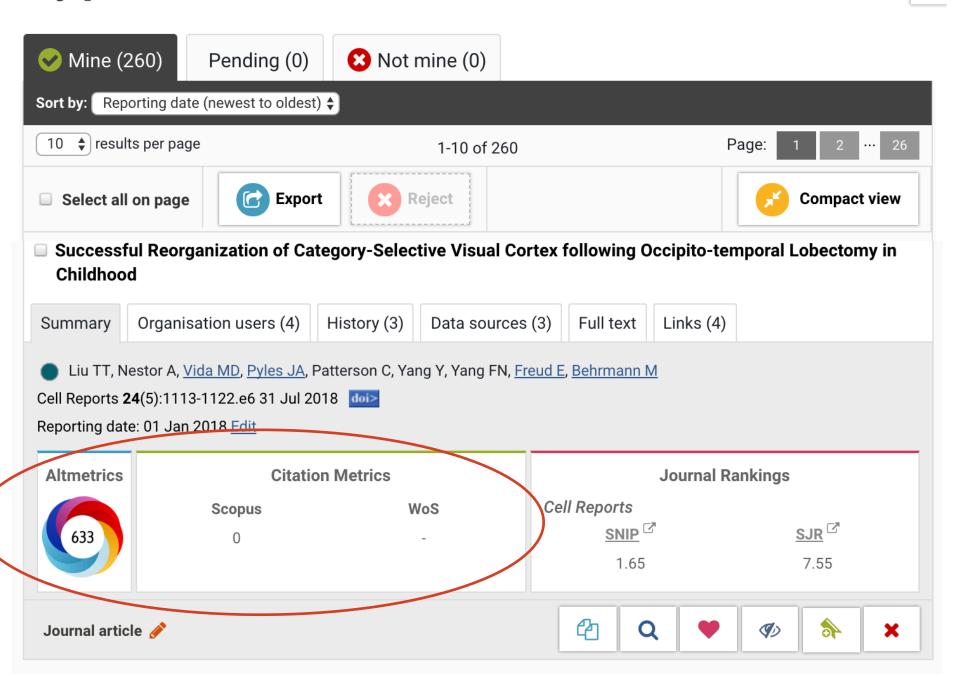
Newsweek: Lobectomy Study: Scientists Reveal Boy's Incredible Recovery After Large Chunk of his Brain was Removed

PBS News Hour: A child lost a sixth of his brain, then made an amazing comeback $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left$

Cell Reports: Successful Reorganization of Category-Selective Visual Cortex following Occipito-temporal Lobectomy in Childhood

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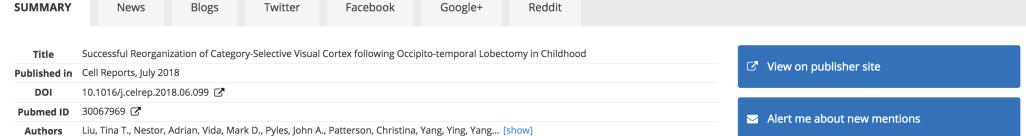
3 Facebook pages

2 Google+ users

1 Redditor

Readers on

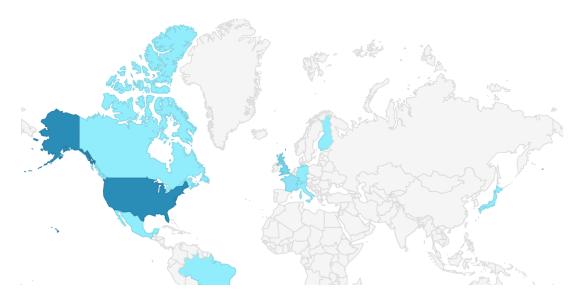
20 Mendeley



TWITTER DEMOGRAPHICS MENDELEY READERS ATTENTION SCORE IN CONTEXT

The data shown below were collected from the profiles of 64 tweeters who shared this research output. Click here to find out more about how the information was compiled.

Investigations of functional (re)organization in children who have undergone large cortical... [show]



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MORE...

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SUMMARY

News

Blogs

Twitter

Facebook

Google+

Reddit



So far, Altmetric has seen 77 news stories from 71 outlets.

deVolkskrant

Hoeveel brein heb je eigenlijk echt nodig?

Volkskrant, 08 Sep 2018

Een 44-jarige man komt bij de dokter.Hij heeft de laatste tijd weinig kracht in zijn linkerbeen.



Brain's 'plasticity' amazes as boy recovers from drastic surgery

Health24, 08 Aug 2018

The developing brain of a growing child has incredible ways of compensating for the loss of an essential brain region, a new...

MEDPAGE TODAY

Plasticity after Lobectomy; The Hunt for ALS Genes; Marijuana and MS Patients

MedPage Today, 07 Aug 2018

A child who lost more than one-third of the right side of his brain showed intact cognitive abilities and intermediate- and high...



Epilepsie. Un enfant guéri par l'ablation d'une partie de son cerveau

Free, 06 Aug 2018

Un garçon de six ans a subi une ablation partielle du cerveau afin de soigner son épilepsie.

Tampa Bay Times

A 12-year-old had one-sixth of his brain removed. He feels 'perfectly normal.'

Tampa Bay Times, 05 Aug 2018

It was a solution no parent wants to hear: To get rid of a brain tumor and stop their young son's seizures, surgeons would need...



Après l'ablation d'une partie de son cerveau, ce garçon va bien

Top Santé, 05 Aug 2018

Un peu avant l'âge de 7 ans, on lui a retiré un tiers de l'hémisphère droit de son cerveau pour soigner son épilepsie.



Epilepsie : un enfant de 6 ans soigné grâce à l'ablation d'une partie de son cerveau



Erstaunlicher Fall: Ärzte entfernen Epileptiker Teile des Gehirns

Outline

Highlights

Summary

Graphical Abstract

Keywords

Introduction

Results

Discussion

STAR**★**Methods

Acknowledgments

Supplemental Information

References

Show full outline >

Figures (6)











Tables (1)

Extras (2)

Document S1. Figures S1–S5 and Tables S1 and S2

Document S2. Article plus Supplemental Information

Cell Reports



Volume 24, Issue 5, 31 July 2018, Pages 1113-1122.e6 open access

Report

Successful Reorganization of Category-Selective Visual Cortex following Occipito-temporal Lobectomy in Childhood

Tina T. Liu ^{1, 2}, Adrian Nestor ³, Mark D. Vida ^{1, 2}, John A. Pyles ^{1, 2}, Christina Patterson ⁴, Ying Yang ^{1, 5}, Fan Nils Yang ^{6, 7}, Erez Freud ^{1, 2}, Marlene Behrmann ^{1, 2, 8} $\stackrel{>}{\sim}$ $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\bowtie}$

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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.celrep.2018.06.099

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Highlights

- A 3-year longitudinal investigation of visual plasticity post lobectomy in a child
- Stable left homonymous hemianopia and no remapping of the early visual cortex
- Competition between face and word selectivity within a single (left) hemisphere
- Intact cognitive abilities and intermediate- and high-level visual function

Summary

Bootstrapped regression slopes were calculated from the randomly picked 4 values (as a proxy for 4 sessions) after shuffling the condition labels in the upper (or equivalently the lower) RDM. This analysis yielded a distribution of the bootstrapped regression slopes (cyan histogram in Figure 4F), and the face and word dissimilarity slope (red dot in Figure 4F) and the house and object dissimilarity slope (yellow dot in Figure 4F) was each compared with this null distribution. To establish the statistical significance of the difference between bootstrapped slopes and the face and word dissimilarity slope or the house and object dissimilarity slope, we calculated the 95% CI of the obtained bootstrap distribution of the mean. For comparison, see RSA on a control anatomical region (LO2) in Figure S3.

Data and Software Availability

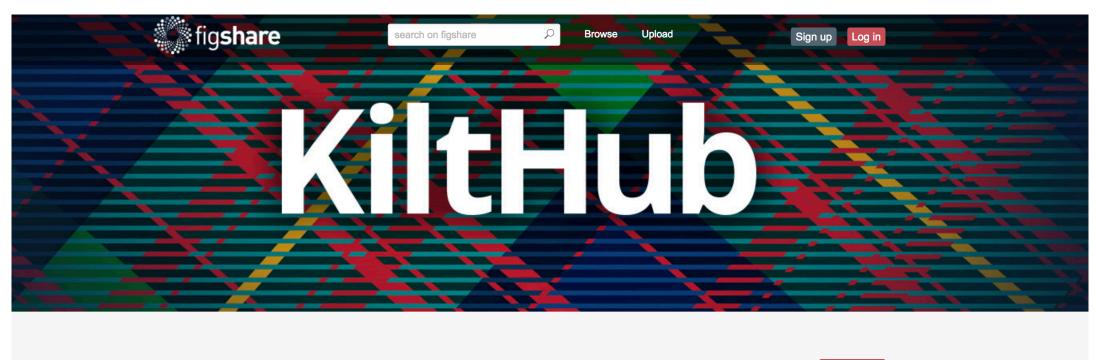
Behavioral and fMRI data and experiment scripts are available on KiltHub, which is a part of figshare (https://figshare.com/articles/Successful_Reorganization_of_Category-Selective_Visual_Cortex_Following_Occipito-Temporal_Lobectomy_in_Childhood/5919409/1).

Acknowledgments

This research was supported by NIH grant RO1 EY027018 (to M.B.) and a Presidential Fellowship from Carnegie Mellon University (CMU) (to T.T.L.). We thank Joel Greenhouse and Yuanning Li for statistical advice, Ev Fedorenko for providing the language localizer, and David Plaut for helpful comments. We also thank the patient, the controls, and their families for their time and cooperation; MRI technologists Scott Kurdilla and Debbie Viszlay for help with imaging; and the VisCog group at CMU for fruitful discussion.

Author Contributions

Conceptualization, A.N. and M.B.; Methodology, A.N., M.D.V., and J.A.P.; Investigation, T.T.L., M.D.V., and J.A.P.; Formal Analysis, T.T.L., F.N.Y., and A.N.; Software, Y.Y.; Writing – Original Draft, T.T.L. and M.B.; Writing – Review & Editing, T.T.L., M.D.V., J.A.P., Y.Y., A.N., E.F., and M.B.; Visualization, E.F.; Funding Acquisition, A.N. and M.B.; Resources, C.P.; Supervision, M.B.



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Intact visuoperceptual function and category-selective organization in children with cortical resections

Dataset posted on 24.07.2018, 16:59 by Tina Liu, Erez Freud, Marlene Behrmann, Christina Patterson

This dataset includes fMRI raw data, behavioral data, experiment codes, and scripts related to the manuscript entitled: Intact visuoperceptual function and category-selective organization in children with cortical resections.

The fMRI folder includes raw fMRI data from 10 patients and 10 matched controls. In each participant, there was 1 anatomical scan and 3 functional runs of a category localizer, except in the case of one patient (NN) and the matched control, there were only two runs.

The behavioral folder includes raw data from 7 patients and 7 matched controls: each participated in 4 visuoperceptual tasks, focusing on global form perception (Glass pattern, contour integration) and pattern recognition (face recognition, object recognition).

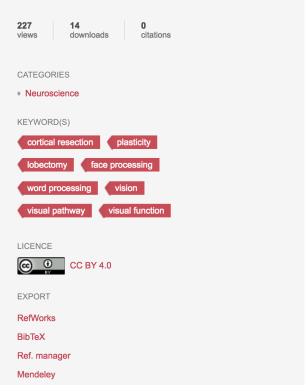
All personally identifiable information has been removed. For more details, contact: behrmann@cmu.edu, tinaliutong@gmail.com.

FUNDING

NIH (RO1 EY027018)

DATE

24/07/2018



Updated Oct 4, 2017



Data from: Successful Reorganization of Category-Selective Visual Cortex...

figshare.com search.datacite.org

Updated Feb 23, 2018



Intact visuoperceptual function and category-selective organization in...

figshare.com

Updated Jul 24, 2018



The large-scale organization of shape processing in the ventral and dorsal...

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Intact visuoperceptual function and category-selective organization in children with cortical resections



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Dataset created Jul 24, 2018 Dataset updated Jul 24, 2018 Dataset published Jul 24, 2018

Dataset provided by

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Authors

Tina Liu; Erez Freud; Marlene Behrmann; Christina Patterson

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Description

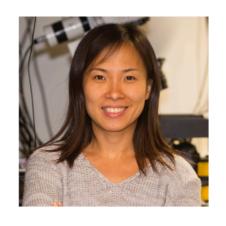
This dataset includes fMRI raw data, behavioral data, experiment codes, and scripts related to the manuscript entitled: Intact visuoperceptual function and category-selective organization in children with cortical resections.





The Inception







• We need to engage researchers

Melanie Gainey

Librarian, Biological

Ana Van Gulick

Librarian, Psychology and Brain Sciences

Carnegie Mellon University Huajin Wang

Librarian, Biology and Computer Science

Carnegie Mellon University Carnegie Mellon University

Sciences

We need resources

• "Open science is super

important - let's host an event

to bring people together!"

Embedded liaison librarianship = collaboration with faculty



Eric Yttri

Assistant Professor of
Biological Sciences

Carnegie Mellon University "Open science is super important - it brought so many collaborations to my research!!"

Grant support and buy-in from college(s)



David Scaife Foundation:

"Here is some money - do some exciting things with it."

Rebecca Doerge

Dean of the Mellon College of Science

Rebecca (Dean of MCS):

"THIS is the future of science!"

Carnegie Mellon University



The Venue

City Hall of Gotham



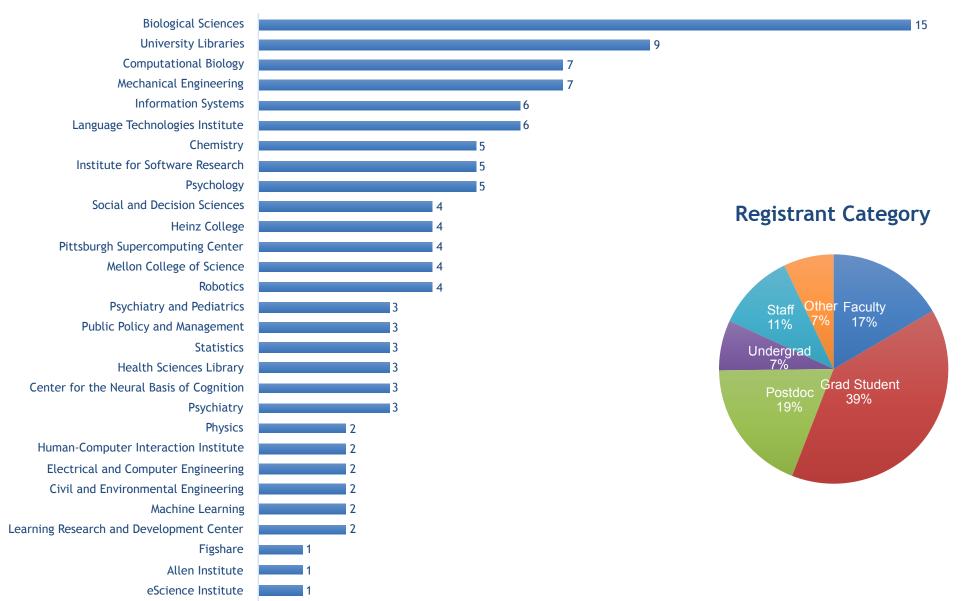




The Participants

Center for Machine Learning and Health

Registrant Department





Day 1: Talks and Panels

Open Science in Research

Open Data and Reproducibility

Open Tools and Platforms

Open Access

The "Speed Dating"



Day 2: Hands-on Workshops

Track 1

- Preparing your data and code for reproducible publication (Code Ocean)
- Open Science on Bridges (Pittsburgh Super Computing Center)

Track 2

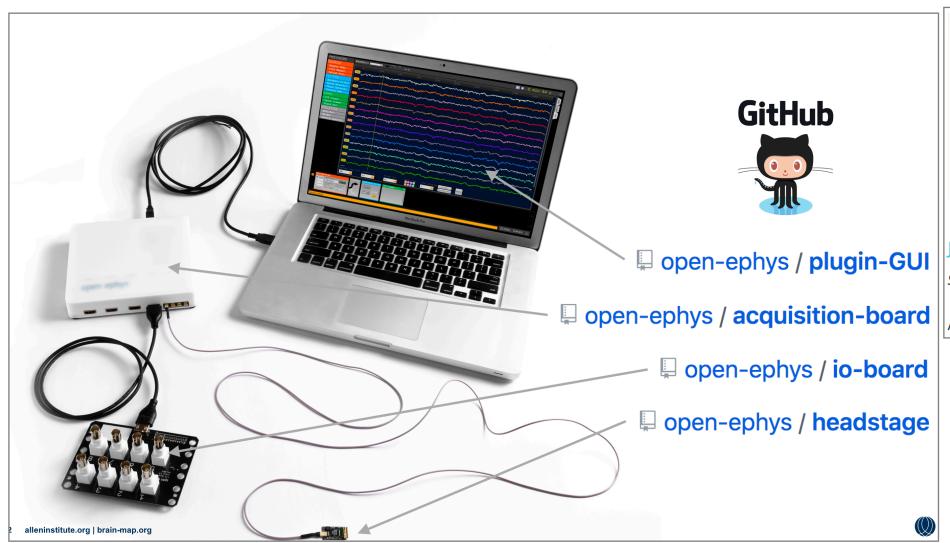
- Bioconductor (Sean Davis, NCI)
- ENCODE pipeline development framework: making your computational analysis scalable, reliable, portable and reproducible

Track 1+2

- Lightning talks: BenchSci, Protocols.io, Open Science Framework
- Lunch and KiltHub Deposit-a-thon (CMU Libraries)

Highlights

Open hardware and software



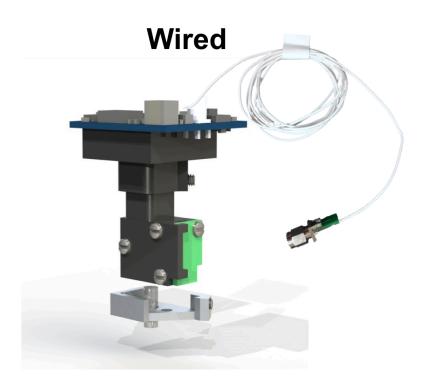


Josh Siegle
Scientist I

Allen Institute

Open hardware and software

Open-source Miniscopes



Cai et al., Nature, 2016

Wire-free









Denise Cai

Assistant Professor of

Neuroscience

Mount Sinai

Shuman et al., bioArxiv, 2018

Large scale team science

The era of "brain observatories"



Allen Institute for Brain Science



Human Connectome Project (HCP), (2012-2015), $N = \sim 1,200$



Healthy Brain Network (HBN), (2016--), $N = \sim 10,000$



Adolescent Brain Cognitive Development, (2016--), $N = \sim 10,000$



UK Biobank, (2018--), N = ~500,000



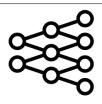
Ariel Rokem
Senior Data Scientist

eScience Institute, University of Washington

Open framework for citizen science

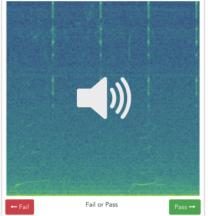


Swipes for Science

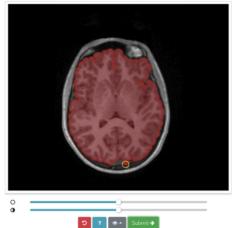


https://github.com/SwipesForScience/SwipesForScience









braindrles.us

whaledr

appstract.pub

brainspot



Anisha Keshavan

Postdoctoral Fellow

Institute of Learning and **Brain Sciences** University of Washington



Different flavors of reproducibility

Research

Parsing Reproducibility

"Empirical Reproducibility"

"Statistical Reproducibility"

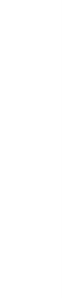
TRUE TOWN & Contract Description and authorized distance of the Contract Description o

"Setting the Default to Reproducible" in Computational Science

Following a late-2012 workshop at the Institute for Computational and Exposimental Research in Mathematics, a group of computational scientists have proposed a set of standards for the dissemination of

Victoria Stodden, Jonathan Borwein, and David H. Bailey

"Computational Reproducibility"





Victoria Stodden
Associate Professor of Statistics

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

V. Stodden, IMS Bulletin (2013)

Reproducible computing on HPC

Bridges-DL: Scalable Al for Open Research

Introducing NVIDIA Volta and DGX-2 to Bridges addresses the changing nature of research, building on Bridges' strength in converged HPC, AI, and Big Data to provide research with an extraordinary platform for AI and AI-enabled simulation.



1 NVIDIA DGX-2: The most powerful AI system for the most complex AI challenges

Couples 16 NVIDIA Volta 32GB SXM2 GPUs at 2.4 TB/s bisection bandwidth 81,920 CUDA cores and 10,240 tensor cores 2 Pf/s mixed-precision tensor performance 512 GB HBM2 memory 8 × 3.84 TB NVMe SSDs



9 HPE Apollo 6500 Gen10 servers: Balancing great AI capability and capacity

Each couples 8 NVIDIA Volta GPUs with NVLink 2.0

Installation starting week!

Volta introduces *Tensor Cores* to accelerate neural networks, yielding extremely high peak performance for appropriate applications.

With 88 Voltas, *Bridges-DL* provides:

- 9.9 Pf/s mixed-precision tensor
- 251 Tf/s 32-bit
- 125Tf/s 64-bit





Paola Buitrago

Artificial Intelligence and Big Data Group Leader

Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center



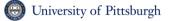
Nick Nystrom

Interim Director

Pittsburgh Supercomputing Center

Carnegie Mellon University





National scale data collection and curation

NCI Cancer Research Data Commons (CRDC) - Concept

NCI Scope: "Create a data science infrastructure necessary to connect repositories, analytical tools, and knowledge bases"

Data commons co-locate data, storage and computing infrastructure with commonly used services, tools & apps for analyzing and sharing data to create an interoperable resource for the research community.*

火 Visualization Dictionaries **Animal Models** Cancer Biomarkers Immuno-Proteomics Genomics Data Commons Framework Authentication Interface Submission Deployment & Authorization Authentication & Authorization Researchers Scientists Clinicians Developers **Data Contributors and Consumers**

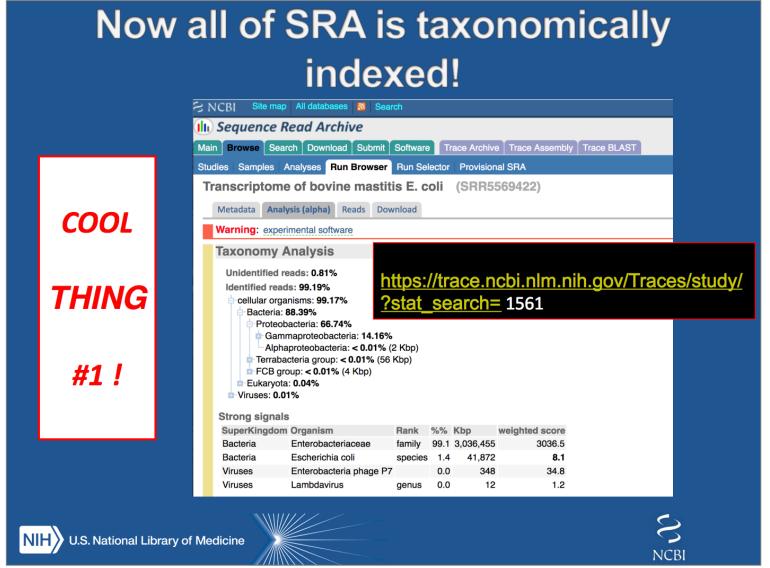


Sean Davis
Senior Associate Scientist

National Cancer Institute
(NCI)

*Robert L. Grossman, Allison Heath, Mark Murphy, Maria Patterson and Walt Wells, A Case for Data Commons Towards Data Science as a Service, IEEE Computing in Science and Engineer, 2016. Source of image: The CDIS, GDC, & OCC data commons infrastructure at the University of Chicago Kenwood Data Center.

National scale data collection and curation

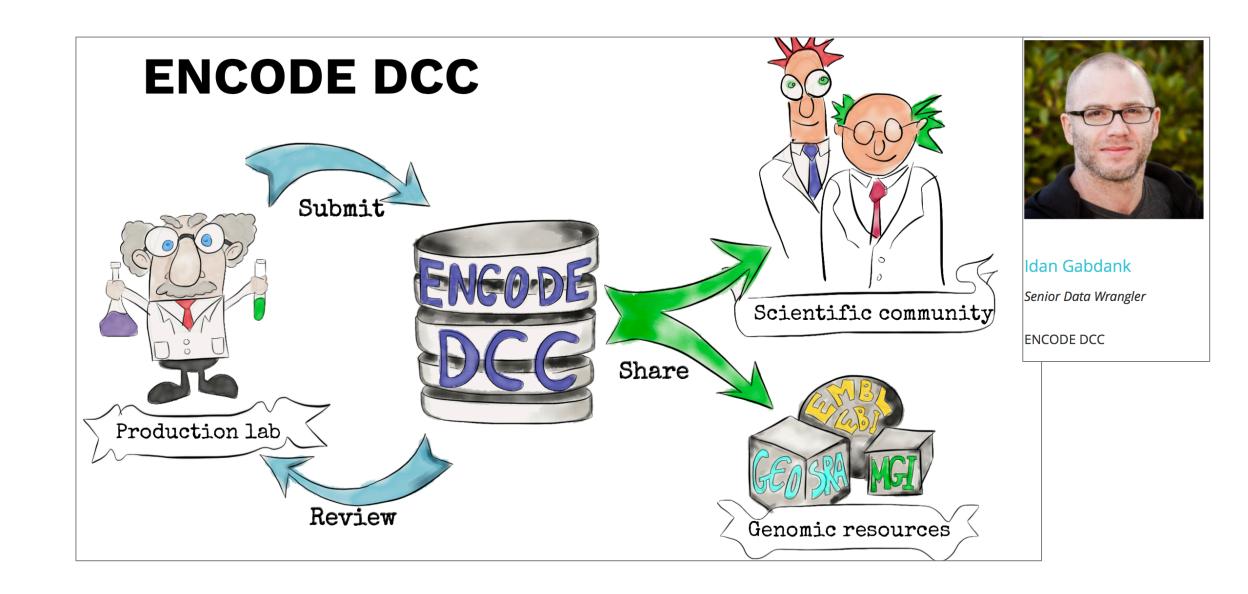




Ben Busby Lead, Bioinformatics Training

NCBI

National scale data collection and curation



Evolving platforms by publishers

2. How is eLife making research components accessible and discoverable?

Bringing components together → Reproducible Document Stack

- Bring components together in a single narrative
 - Encapsulates usable code and data within the flow of a manuscript (for authors and readers)
 - Enhancement from static research article to full data and code interaction
 - Easy and accessible to everyone: connect Excel users with notebook coders







eLIFE









Pros and cons about pre-printing

A debate about preprinting in my lab

vaughn 7 8:53 AM

hi chris and caroline, so, now that the article is submitted, how do we feel about biorxiv? You know I'm in favor, but I won't move forward unless we're unanimous

chris 4 11:25 AM

im in favor

caroline 🛕 12:32 PM

What do you see as the advantage of putting it on bioRxiv? Thus far I've put all my papers on bioRxiv and in my experience is that there are real drawbacks. 1. If there are any flaws that the reviewers catch, people have been reading the flawed version 2. People pay less attention when the actual paper comes out. 3. (Less likely to be important) I've had difficulty where reporters wanted to write about paper, but the journal wouldn't let me talk to them.

If it gets closer to job application season, I would see the benefits as outweighing the disadvantages, but right now it seems to me that the disadvantages outweigh the advantages.

chris 4 12:52 PM

advantages: 1. community has a chance to comment/improve the manuscript. 2. public can read public-funded research without paywall 3. record of productivity for CV if reviews take too long

caroline 📤 1:17 PM

I agree with #3, which is why I would support posting the paper later. Since Evolution Letters is entirely open access, #2 isn't currently a concern, so I would support posting to bioRxiv if we get a rejection from Evolution Letters and resubmit somewhere that isn't open access. #1 is valuable, but I think it's pretty rare. I am willing to be persuaded, but I'm not convinced.

vaughn 📅 5:15 PM

On this conversation, which is really healthy. See: http://journals.plos.org/ploscompbiol/article?id=10.1371/journal.pcbi.1005473 and: http://asapbio.org/preprint-info/preprint-faq



Vaughn Cooper

Associate Professor of Microbiology & Molecular Genetics

University of Pittsburgh

Recurring Themes (and some favorite quotes)

Motivations and incentives

"There were microscopes that were too expensive for us ...why don't we make it ourselves and make it open source?"

"...make tools more accessible for others, and others will contribute back"

"Not just something to plug and play ... we want to constantly hack into our system and modify and make change for our specific research questions"

"... but the open sources spirit caught on and bought a lot of the good will from the community"

Roles of funders and institutions

"Funders can encourage even force change in our behaviors"

"Conversation [on reward system in terms of funding] has not formally happened."

"[NIH] should really make part of the [R01] renewal decisions on how much data is reused"

"Science always moves faster than evaluation processes, its going to change when some of us are on the other side."

Challenges

"Data arriving at unprecedented volume, variety and velocity. Need new tools and approaches to process, analyze and interpret"

"Technology is ever evolving, need to be full time to learn all theses"

"People develop hard ware and code, but not necessarily have time to share"

"How to get grad students and postdocs the credit they need to get tenure track jobs"

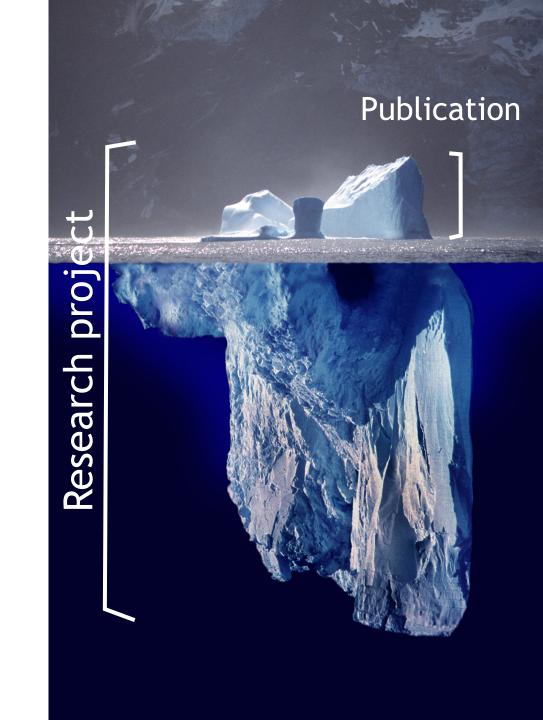
"Till we get to a point how to measure the value /reuse of data, we won't have incentives in place"

Reproducibility

"[A research project] is like a big iceberg, the tip is what's shown, the whole thing is all the work that happens."

"Grabbing data via point and click is not reproducible"

"With a few lines of code, get the data ...reproducibly. If data changes, just have to re-run the code"

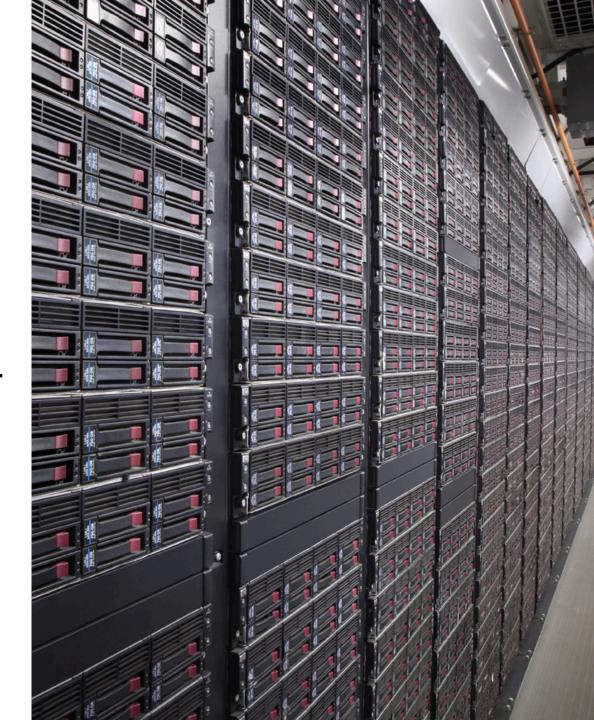


Value of Data

"Sharing data is not useful, reusing data is useful."

"Open access ≠ useful resources... implementation is not FAIR"

"To make data valuable is work. It's hard to do it well."



Metadata

"Is it worth spending the time? Yes, otherwise its not useful"

"Maintain balance of asking for enough metadata but not too much"

"Metadata standards...vary a lot by discipline. How discipline specific should we make it so its useful to genomics community but also useful for everyone else?"

"As a community we shouldn't tolerate another data format. We need things as open, machine readable, and low level as we can possibly get"

Data ownership and privacy

"Who owns data, code, and research outputs? When, if ever, do they expire?"

because we don't know how these data will be linked in the future to other data?

"The traditional Form of Consent

comes with lots of challenges...

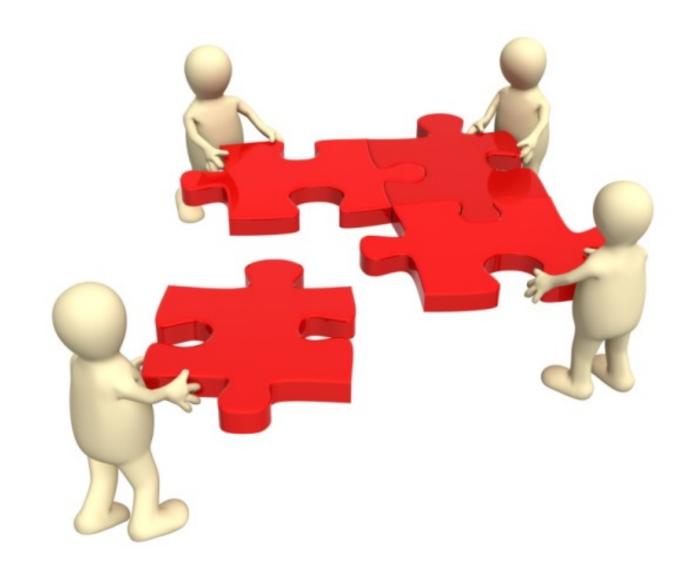
"We know its very valuable, but frankly we don't know who owns it"

Moving Forward

New collaborations among researchers

 Partnership among various stakeholders

• More open science events





Teaching basic lab skills for research computing



Code of Conduct

License

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Carnegie Mellon University

Nov 27-28, 2018

Day 1: 9:00 AM - 5:00 PM Day 2: 9:00 AM -

4:00 PM

Instructors: Dr. Rebecca Lowdon, Nathan

Catlin

Helpers: Huajin Wang, Eric Kaltman



Innovation Roundtable 2018



Innovation Roundtable 2018: Collaboration Yields Powerful Research Results

- Monday, December 3, 2018
- 10 a.m. 11 a.m.
- Cohon Campus Center, Rangos 3
- Register for this event: https://cmu-innovation-roundtable-2018.eventbrite.com

Presented by Carnegie Mellon University Libraries and the Software Engineering Institute, the Innovation Roundtable brings together CMU researchers to discuss how innovation and problem solving are enhanced through cross-disciplinary collaboration.

- Automation in data discovery
- Automation in data curation and generation
- Measuring and improving data quality
- Integrating datasets and enabling interoperability
- Biomedical data discovery and reuse
- The future of scientific data and how we work together

https://events.library.cmu.edu/aidr2019/

#AIDR2019

AID R 2019

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
FOR DATA DISCOVERY & REUSE

An NSF - Supported Conference
May 13 - 15, 2019
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